2015 中考英语复习之 8B Unit 1



重点词汇

词汇（写出中文及词性）

序号	中文	词性	英文	序号	中文	词性	英文
1.	增加；提高			2.	准许；批准		
3.	丧失能力的			4.	青少年		
5.	主动提出			6.	受苦；受折磨		
7.	严重的			8.	（某种）病		
9.	组织；筹备			10.	表达；表露		
11.	痛苦；苦恼			12.	孤独的；寂寞的		
13.	友情；友谊			14.	困难；费劲		
15.	愉快；喜悦			16.	平静；宁静		
17.	（使）疼痛；受伤			18.	勇气；勇敢		
19.	情绪			20.	付费		
21.	社区						

短语默写

1.	需要帮助的		2. 义务性工作	
3.	报请批准		4. 因...受苦；受折磨	
5.	使振奋		6. 目的在于；为了	



语法专项

不定式的用法

一、一些动词常接动词不定式作宾语，如 want, decide, hope, ask, agree, choose, learn, plan, need, teach, prepare 等。

例：I like to go out for walks in the warm sunshine in spring.

My mother hates to move from place to place, for she feels tired.

I decide to work hard and get doctor's degree.

注：有些动词后面可接不定式作宾语，也可接动名词作宾语，但所表达的意义不同。常见的有：

（1）stop to do sth.停止正在做的事，去做另一件事；stop doing sth. .停止正在做的事

（2）go on to do sth. 做完一件事后，继续做另一件事；go on doing sth.继续做同一件事

（3）remember/forget to do sth.记住/忘记去做某事；

remember/forget doing sth. 记得/忘记做过某事

二、不定式结构中，不定式前加一个疑问代词（what, which, who, whom, whose）或疑问副词（where, when, how, why），以及连词 whether 构成特殊的不定式短语，其作用相当于一个从句，这样的 不定式短语常在某些动词后面作宾语。

常见的可以接这种不定式短语的动词有： know, see, decide, tell, ask, consider, discover, explain, find out, forget, guess, hear, imagine, learn, remember, think, understand, wonder 等。

例：

I couldn't decide which book to choose. I can tell you where to get this book.

They found it hard to decide whether to go swimming next Sunday or to visit Aunt Sally in New Year.

三、有些动词，如 tell, ask, want, invite, teach, like, call 等可接带 to 的动词不定式作宾语补足语，构成 tell/ask/want /call/invite sb. to do sth.结构。

例：He asked you to call him at ten o'clock.

I'd never allow my children to behave like that.

注意：

动词不定式作使役动词和感官动词的宾语补足语时应省去 to，在被动语态中应加上 to。这些动词可归纳为"一感(feel)，二听(listen to, hear)，三让(let, make, have,，四看(look at, see, watch, notice)，半帮助 (help)(即在动词 help 后面作宾语补足语时，to 可有可无)"。另有口诀帮劣记忆："感使动词真奇怪，to 在句中像妖怪， 主动句中 to 离开，被动句中 to 回来。"(let 并用于被动语态)

例：Whenever something is wrong with you, please let me know. I will have the students write a passage about Internet.

四、动词不定式还可表目的

例：In his third year，he left Harvard to work for a company called Microsoft.

在三年级时，他为了去微软公司工作而离开了哈佛大学。



考点必背

ask sb. not to do sth.	tell sb not to do sth.	advise sb. not to do sth.
allow sb. not to do sth.	forget to do sth	remember to do sth
want to do sth	would like to do sth	like to do sth
decide to do sth	stop to do sth. Seem to do sth	used to do sth
be made to do sth	be seen to do sth	be heard to do sth
have sth to do	prefer to do sth	go on to do sth
It's time to do sth	the best time to do sth	

It's adj. (important) for sb to do sth. It's adj.(kind) of sb. to do sth

It takes sb. some time to do sth. think/find it adj.(necessary, difficult) for sb. to do sth.

疑问词(what/how.when…) to do Why not do sth. would rather do sth.



中考链接

1. —Would you please_____me _____ next?

—Think it over. You'll find a good way.

A. to tell, when to do B. to tell , how to do C. tell , what to do D. tell , where to do

2. The students of Class One_____early this morning ___ be late for the picnic.

A. get up , so as to B. get up , in order that C. got up , so as to not D. got up , in order not to

【解析 1】选 C，would you please do sth,选 tell 原形，第二空根据回答选用 what to do 该做什么

【解析 2】选 D，so as (not) to, in order (not) to“为了（不）…”后加短语，in order that 后加句子，原句翻译为“一班的学生今天早上起床很早为的的野餐不迟到”

【中考点拨】不定式是动词中的重难点，也是中考常考的知识点，对于常用的不定式结构需在学习单词是积累好，并将用法记住，学会运用。



随堂练习

1. ---Do you get someone _____ your clothes?

---Yes, I often have them _____.

A. wash; washed B. to wash; washed C. washing; wash D. washed; washing

2. Last summer I took a course on _____.

A. how to make dresses B. how dresses be made

C. how to be made dresses D. how dresses to be made

3. ---Where did he go?

---He went to another store _____.

A. to buy pencils B. for buying pencils C. buy pencils D. buying pencils

4. Robert often asks us _____ his Chinese, so his Chinese is much better than before.

A. help him B. to help him C. to help with D. helps him with

答案见《2015 中考英语复习之 8B Unit 2》



《2015 中考英语复习之 8A Unit 8 答案》

词汇（写出中文及词性）

序号	单词	词性	中文	序号	单词	词性	中文
1	attack	v.	袭击；攻击	15	hide	v.	(hid, hidden) 藏；隐藏
2	poor	adj.	贫穷的；贫寒的 、不擅长	16	rich	adj.	富有的；富裕的
3	else	adj.	其他的；别的	17	whenever	conj.	在任何……的时候；在任何……的情况下
4	communicate	v.	（与某人）交流信息；沟通	18	whole	adj.	整个的,全部的 =complete n. 整体、全体
5	suggestion	n.	建议；提议	19	winner	n.	优胜者
6	opinion	n.	意见；想法	20	chance	n.	机会；机遇
7	several		几个；一些	21	competition	n.	比赛（可数名词）；竞争 （不可数名词）
8	topic	n.	话题	22	notice	n.	n.通告；布告 v. 注意到、意识到
9	confidently	adv.	自信地	23	speech	n.	演说；发言
10	text	v.	n.文本 (不可数名词)	24	treasure	adj.	n.珍宝；宝物（可数

			文稿、讲稿、课文(可数名词) v.用移动电话发送短信				名词，常用复数形式）财富 、珠宝（不可数名词） v.珍视、珍爱、珍藏
11	shy	adj.	羞怯的；腼腆的	25	advice	n.	建议
12	choose	v.	(chose, chosen)选择；挑选				

短语

1. treasure hunt 寻宝游戏
2. in public 公开地、在别人面前
3. put on 上演
4. in my opinion 依我看
5. above all 最重要的是、尤其是
6. look out 小心、当心 =take care = be careful
7. spoken English 英语口语
8. make … a big success 使…很成功
9. English Week 英语周
10. advise sb. to do 建议某人做…
11. Speak to/ with 对… 说
12. give a speech/ talk 做演讲/讲话
13. communicate with 与…交流
14. had better (not) do 最好(不)做
15. say to oneself 自言自语
16. have an exam 参加考试
17. give sb some suggestions on 就… 给某人建议

随堂练习答案：

1-5 CDCAD